## Subjugation of Population American Policies and Practices of Racism/White Supremacy

## Segregation

## **Serial Forced Displacement**

# Physical/Psychological Abuse

#### Cultural Loss

- -Segregated public health 1790-1970
- -Segregated schools 1866-1954+
- -Segregated transportation 1880s- 1960
- -Plessy vs. Ferguson 1896
- -Racial zoning 1910-1917
- -Racially restrictive covenants 1912- 1948
- -Segregated public housing 1937-Present

- -Baltimore church displacement in early 1900s
- -Great Migration 1915-1960
- -Highway construction thru Black neighborhoods 1930- 1970s
- -Slum Clearance and Urban - Renewal 1949-1973
- -University-led eminent domain 1960s-Present

- -Slavery 1619-1865
- -Police Brutality 1865-Present
- **-Black Codes 1866-1868**
- -4000+ Lynchings 1877-1950
- -White supremacist mob violence during and after
- Reconstruction Cities such as:
- -Wilmington 1898
- -Springfield 1908
- -Red Summer 1919
- -Tulsa 1921
- -Rosewood 1923

-The fall of the Freedman's Bank 1865-1874

**Economic Destruction** 

- -Convict Leasing 1846-1950+
- -Peonage of Sharecropping 1866-1955
- -CPA Discrimination 1887-Present
- -Redlining for Mortgages 1933-1968
- -FHA Ethnic purity & pro- whiteness clauses 1937-

- -Plantation culture 1619-
- Present
  -Stripping of African
  names, languages, diet,
- and culture during
  American enslavement
- 1619-1865
- -Black neighborhood destruction 1930s-Present

# Black Neighborhood/Village

Impacted by America's policies and practices of racism/white supremacy

## **Lived Experiences**

#### **Economic Deprivation**

- \*Whites have the benefits
- \*Blacks learned to make do
- \*More than a job

#### Physical/Psychological Abuse

- \*Nigger
- \*Blacks fight back
- \*Hurt people hurt communities
- \*The problem with inequality
- \*Walk the walk and talk the talk

#### Segregation/Displacement

- \*Two sides of the street
- \*Integration is a process

#### **Cultural Dispossession**

- \*Migrate with trauma
- \*Holding family secrets
- \*With so much movement, migration, displacement, and diffusion, there are more lost connections
- \*Less generational/genealogical memory & history that is transmitted
- \*Not just church but spirit

Intergenerational Transmission

Story Telling

**Direct Observation** 

**Behavior Modeling** 

Neighborhood/Village Condition

# Social Response

Resulting in breakdown of community/family structures and social networks, loss of resources, separation from loved ones, serial displacement induces root-shock and leads to disintegrated villages, cultural dispossession, loss of social capital and social networks

Trauma Response

#### Psychological Response

Resulting in anger, aggression, fear, terror, grief, shame, social isolation, race-based trauma, racial-battle fatigue

## **Physical Response**

Resulting in malnutrition, diabetes, heart disease, infectious diseases, hypertension, cancer, disproportionate morbidity, and health disparities

Note: \*Themes that emerged from in depth interviews of Black Baltimore City residents that lived during the transition of segregation to integration policy.