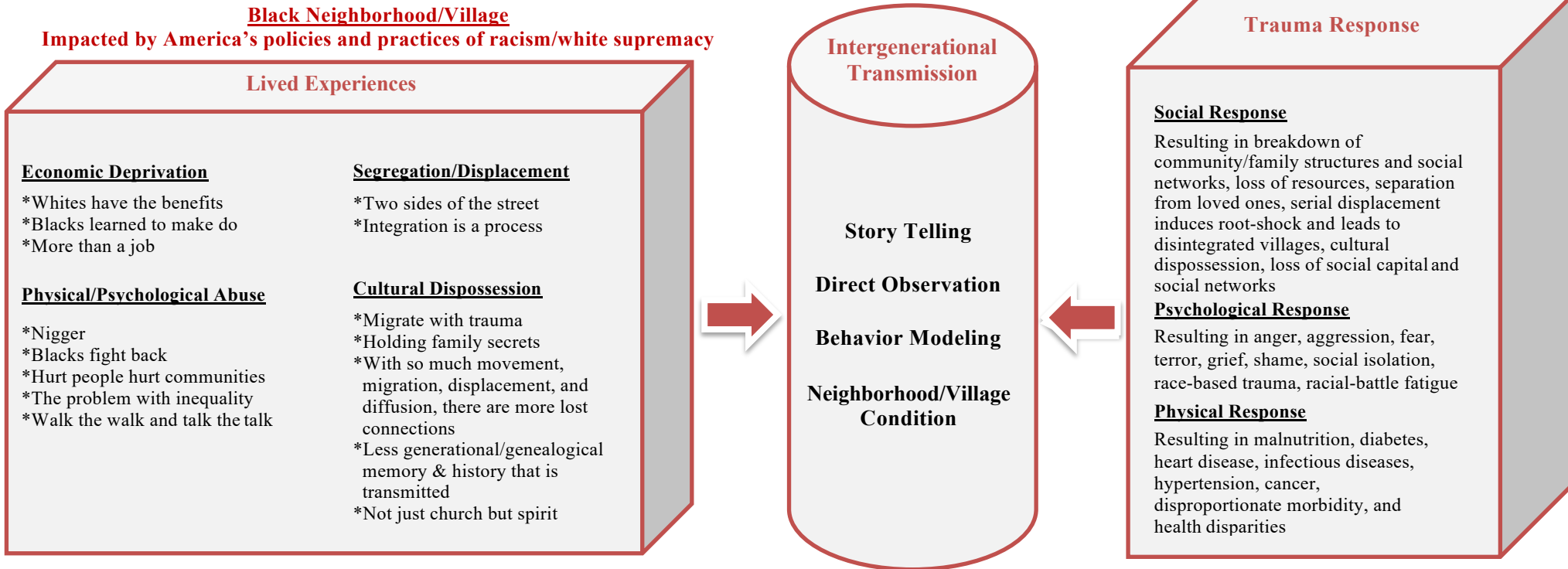




Segregation	Serial Forced Displacement	Physical/Psychological Abuse	Economic Destruction	Cultural Loss
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Segregated public health 1790-1970 -Segregated schools 1866-1954+ -Segregated transportation 1880s- 1960 -Plessy vs. Ferguson 1896 -Racial zoning 1910-1917 -Racially restrictive covenants 1912- 1948 -Segregated public housing 1937-Present 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Baltimore church displacement in early 1900s -Great Migration 1915-1960 -Highway construction thru Black neighborhoods 1930- 1970s -Slum Clearance and Urban - Renewal 1949-1973 -University-led eminent domain 1960s-Present 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Slavery 1619-1865 -Police Brutality 1865-Present -Black Codes 1866-1868 -4000+ Lynchings 1877-1950 -White supremacist mob violence during and after Reconstruction Cities such as: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Wilmington 1898 -Springfield 1908 -Red Summer 1919 -Tulsa 1921 -Rosewood 1923 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -The fall of the Freedman’s Bank 1865-1874 -Convict Leasing 1846-1950+ -Peonage of Sharecropping 1866-1955 -CPA Discrimination 1887-Present -Redlining for Mortgages 1933-1968 -FHA Ethnic purity & pro- whiteness clauses 1937- 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Plantation culture 1619-Present -Stripping of African names, languages, diet, and culture during American enslavement 1619-1865 -Black neighborhood destruction 1930s-Present



Note: *Themes that emerged from in depth interviews of Black Baltimore City residents that lived during the transition of segregation to integration policy.
Sotero – Henderson Conceptual Model of African American Trauma in Baltimore City **Corey Henderson, DrPH, MPA**